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Concord

Rwanda.

4-14 Oct 92



The Dian Fossey Gorilla Fund

Charity No. 801160

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Founded by Dr Dian Fossey for the protection of Mountain Gorillas

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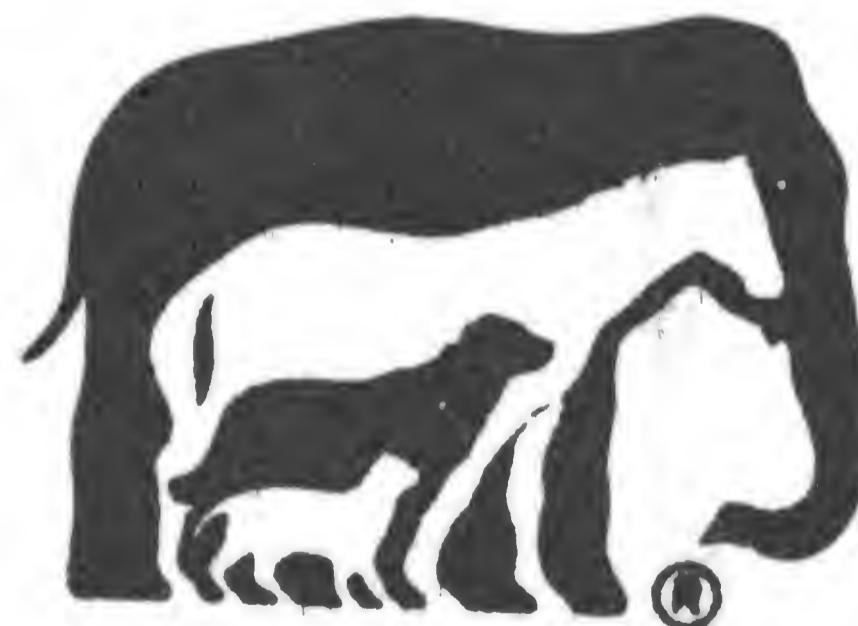
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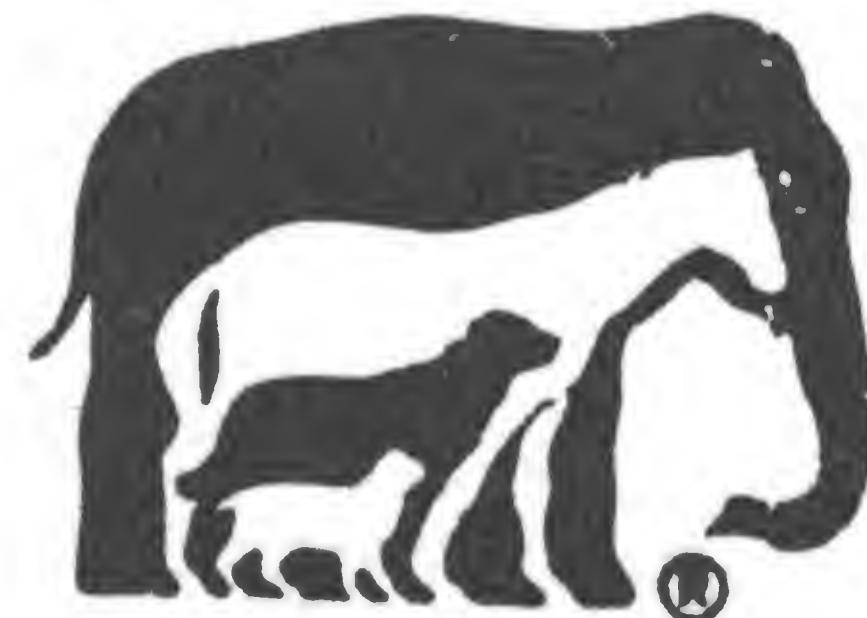
Volcano Veterinary Center
B. P. 105
Ruhengeri, Rwanda
AFRICA



Sponsored by Morris Animal Foundation

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AFRIQUE



Patronné par la Morris Animal Foundation

SUSTAINABLE CONSERVATION

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Rivanda.

4-14 Oct 92

Tu-6 Oct: meetings 0900
lunch

meeting with
ambassador /ORTPN
dinner Restaurant / walk

Bob
Campbell
arr@ 4PM

W-7 Oct: meets with
AID - lunch swim
discuss w/ Karisoke staff.
bouquet -

Th-8 Oct - → Ruhengeri
meet ground-breaking for
Museum
WVC - remov. hunch
split. ↑ mtn.

Fri-9 Oct - out to see gorillas
xx. + Army patrol -
dinner Sele; music,
dancing

gorillas
the habitat
the Parc des Volcans
Kwandan cultivation / terracing
The workshop
Netzin

points discussed
with Dieter
surveys
e-mail

new director
new SAB members
in disciplines

4 Oct - lv DC via
TWA → JFK
Transfer to Sabena

Meet up with Mary +
Tom Smith; Frank +
Ann Boren;
new Volcano Veterinary
Center Vet (WC)
Mel Richardson +
wife Dawn.

5 Oct Transfer in Brussels
for Kigali

Trip uneventful until
arrival — my bags
+ Boren's bags

didn't arrive.

Took ^{>1} hr to get out
of customs + to hotel.

Staying at Hotel Miles
Collins. Not into
hotel until 11 PM.

Sandwiches + signing in.

Tues 6 Oct

6 Oct 92

Breakfast by pool.
Large fancy buffet.
During the day we have
2 briefings, one at the
Embassy with Ambassador
Robert Klaten who provided
some history of Rwanda
& update on current
ceasefire. Description of
negotiations between
Hutus & Tutsis at
Arusha, Tanzania most
amusing. With more
advisors ~~than~~ and
observers than those

6 Oct
Th

involved with the negotiations. He sounds optimistic. Says that this is a unique opportunity to show that you can stop a war with negotiations.

Basically the Tutsis want to reclaim power that was lost at the time of independence.

The ORTPN meeting was a classic exchange. Although Charles Banani (2nd in charge) presented some future

plans for park management that included putting hotels in the Parc des Volcans & roads to permit greater tourist access. That scared everyone.

Right meetings involved Greg Cummings on London office; Ruth on Internat. Activities; Pat McGrath on current office happenings.

We broke early when Bob Campbell - who had lived at Possey - appeared. Dinner was at a restaurant. I managed to speak with the vet Dr. McFie, decided that the Bd of Trustees needed to hear from the "salaried

7 Oct
We

staff" & students as well as
ORTPA, The Embassy & USAID.

Liz having a difficult time
with Ruth Keesling.

There is a problem of a
confiscated lowland gorilla infant
that was dumped in her laps.
And she needs to find a
solution for it.

7 Oct 92 - Borrowed some pants
from Charlene Gandy (Columbus
zoo keeper) & T-shirt from
Marion Woods (on tour), but luggage
still not here.

Morning meetings w/ Cummings
& Dieter Dehli's report. We propose
a meeting of Bd of employees
for after AID meeting. Dieter &
Liz talk to ~~me~~ me: they
are pleased w/ the idea.

Long lunch break (we are
still eating by pool); I
borrow a swimsuit from Charlene
& swim.

Am feeling annoyed at
sitting in hotel for 2 days.

AID meeting is informative.
There is a lot of money

7 Oct
wed

some of which can be put into biodiversity — This is currently funding non-gorilla work at Karisoke & there is more to be had.

After AID we were supposed to have the Bd meet w/ sketches etc for briefing.

Ruth K. bowed out saying that she had to deviate for the banquet & "it was only scientists".

Pat McGrath & John Woods ~~left~~ blew out the whole 3rd floor electricity with a faulty adapter & went hunting the electrician. Several others forgot

or went to sleep.

Liz McFie was v. upset since she had just been subpoenaed to come to court on charges of murder. During war, she was out w/ armed tracker who was helping her climb a ravine & shot himself since his safety was off & gun loaded. Happened in Feb & she thought it was over. Apparently the man's parents think they can get some \$.

We all went downstairs for a beer to plan a strategy. Decided to hold the meeting at Karisoke & that Liz & Nel & Dawa

7 Oct
wed

Richardson would come up
for it.

Banquet (in borrowed clothes)
was incredible. Ruth & Tom
Keesling have 64 people —
from Embassy, ORTPN, local
school districts, AID, Rwandan
govt (Minister of Environment).

I am next to Mayor of
one of sister schools where
Ruth K. has started ~~an~~ a
curriculum exchange pgm —
and the minister of Environment.
The Minister has a 1 year
law degree from Rumania.
Chas Bandini has been
ambassador in Russia

The ~~one~~ young man
who is to start working
with ORTPN as Educ. Coord.
trained as a molecular
biologist & veterinarian in
Vienna.

The Rwandans are
still interacting significantly
with the French & Belgians.
Clearly have had lots of
contact with Eastern bloc.
The Chinese built the roads
& some parts of the drainage
systems with the roads.

What @ Rwanda?

(1) 30% average rate of HIV infection. They are being used as a model for vaccine development because they are reasonably open @ AIDS problem.
Up to 60% infection in cities

(2) Rwandan ♂ went at least 8 children.
But family planning educ. falls mainly on ♀.
They are trying to get contraceptive info. for women. No ♂ education as yet.

(3) women & children seem to do most of the farming. ♂♂ are unemployed & looking for work.

(4) 70% of country < 12 yrs.
As much poverty as I've ever seen & hunger.

(5) Every sq. inch of land is under cultivation.
They use terracing on the slopes. Pyrethrum

10/9/92 10⁰⁰ hrs

Contact w/ Beckmeier

was (and is) a big staple but they also grow coffee + tea,

6) I keep asking whether it is being put into education of kids in biology or why — after all these years — there aren't more trained Africans in place to work in conservation

I think there is some incredibly basic white prejudice about the intelligence of

Africans that won't quit.

Why is Africa so much different from South America, India, Asia.

8 Oct
Th

8 Oct 92

We leave for Ruhengeri relatively early in 3 buses; (altho 1 hr later ^{than} planned) Road is paved the whole way. Apparently the Chinese were in to do the roads & did some rather nice drainage work, using stones along the roads. We also pass a Chinese graveyard.

We were supposed to meet at the Nakuburu hotel in Ruhengeri at 10:30; arrive @ 11:30. Meet with ORTPN officials

Th 8 Oct

The 1st official task is to present to the Buhenziri hospital an anesthesia machine.

- ① Liz McFie has been unable to move the machine thru customs,
- ② We were so late that the doctor who was supposed to accept the machine had gone home!

We were surrounded by curious people during the presentation. Dieter translated for Ruth

Keesling. She is in her element with these presentations & every presentation requires a plague to accompany it. I suspect that Ruth is responsible for keeping a full shop of plague makers busy!

Why an anesthesia machine?
Because someone had contributed one to the VVC
& the local Buhenziri's were insulted that Americans would give anesthesia machines for gorillas but not people.

7 8 Oct

The next event was the "ground breaking" for the Dian Fossey museum next to the offices of ORTPN.

(Aid is paying to improve ecotourism)

It was a v. ~~emotional~~ emotional moment for several people. Sandy Price & husband had arrived in Rwanda ~~recently~~ & were just about to go to Karisoke when the news came down that Dian had been killed. They

never had the opportunity to meet her, Bob Campbell had been her lover & had not been back since soon after her death when they were filming Gorillas in the Mist.

And of course Ruth nearly broke down. They all laid ^a brick ~~each~~ on a wall ^h, with the Volcanoes behind them.

I finally began to get an inkling for Ruth Neesling's involvement — for why she was so fanatically committed to the Digit Fund. There

8 Oct
Th

was quite a lot of
mystical emotion floating
thru.

but del however present
2 more plagues to the
2 ORTPN men, Banani
& ?.

After the ground breaking
we had lunch at the
VVC which was where
Siz McFie had been
living but it was
trashed by locals after
the war started.

It was a nice
structure w/ a pretty

garden w/ Jim Foster
had designed & built.

Bits of the bizarre:

Tom Keesling brings these
huge quantities of food
most of w/ goes first
to the pregnant cat &
then to the local begging
children.

There are lots of begging
children (& begging
adults)

After lunch we go
straight to point where
we ascend to Karisole.

There is absolute chaos as all men compete to be porters & some are finally chosen

It's a 2 hr walk up to camp, over some pretty rugged & muddy terrain. The altitude feels pretty bad. ^{Pat & Ruth are carried up by litter} By the time we reach Kinsoke it is dark. We have a tough chicken dinner & everyone collapses.

9 Oct
Fr

9 Oct 92

Up @ 06⁰⁰ hrs.
I am rooming with Mary Smith in the new house just built on the site of Dean Tossey's former cabin.

Breakfast is @ 07¹⁵ & the 1st group of people goes with Dieter Stellis to see gorillas. I go with John Woods, Frank Boren, Sandy Price & Pat McGrath.

We are heading to Beekmeier's group.

The only other available habituated group - #5 -

9 Oct
Fr

has had a lot of tension,
~~waterfalls~~ because there
are several silver-back ♂'s
and the males have attacked
several people. Alison Fletcher
was bitten seriously several
times; and Lori from
San Diego was thrown
around.

We found the gorillas
after tracking their trail
for a while. We made
contact @ 10¹⁰ hrs after
walking for @ 1½ hrs.

We were on the hillsides

with the gorillas in some
fairly open areas.

The silver-back ♂
Titus was in the Ctr. At
one point he charged and
displaced a ♀ from a site —
where he then collapsed for
a sleep.

There were at least 3
infants; showing lots of
play —

- climbing trees
- backwards somersaults
- slapping at each other.

They were curious @ us,
but then went over

9 Oct
Fr

to Titus & played around him. One of the ♀'s was still nursing one young & had an older offspring nearby. I may have got some nursing photos.

The gorillas are eating mainly wild celery & some nettles.

The gloves are surprisingly important. I had some nettle go thru my glove & it stung seriously for @ 5!.

9 Oct
FH

We manage to spend @ an hour sitting near the group, w/ avl. Ibs + RF surrounding Titus and the group mainly resting + eating.

The gorillas make an enormously destructive path as they move, + the trackers probably have an easy time.

We are close to the top of the mtn. while with them. The walk back takes at least an hour + I am bushed by the time we arrive.

We have a quick lunch & they let me go out again since Ruth & Ken Husgrave cannot go & Bob Campbell is spending the day with Brap #5.

Just sitting & eating is wasteful so I decide to go. It's Dicker, Greg Cummings (Right Fund Eng.), & Mary Smith (NGS).

We trudge back to where the group was only to find that they had descended significantly.

9 Oct
Tri

and we had to climb downhill
after ascending nearly to
the top.

Eventually we had to
ascend again since we had
gone below the level of
the trail that led back to
Karsoke Camp.

The PM observations were
much more fun than the
AM. once we finally
found gorillas.

We got to see Beetsme
the former dominant ♂
who is now silverback
but not dominant.

9 Oct
Fri

He stays w/ the group &
is tolerated reasonably well
by Titus & even —
apparently — copulates
occasionally.

Greg dragged Dieter well
beyond Mary & I, the
aim being to photograph
Dieter with a gorilla & a
Macintosh laptop. Dieter
dragged his computer all
the way out with the idea that
Greg could get Apple to
supply the camp with
laptops, if the picture
worked.

100 P
17

Mary & I were sort of following them when we more or less got in the way of some gorillas that wanted to move.

Mary was worried that we were too close to a cranky ♀ & tried to withdraw. I encouraged her to sit & let them pass; which they did.

We were within touching distance of the ♀ & kids, who were actually following Beetsmee.

We turned back not too long after & it began to pour.

It was amazing how quickly
the weather changed ~~was~~
during the day. From
powerfully strong sun — as
during the AM trip — when
you need few clothes +
sunscreen to a locked-in
cloudy rainy ~~WIND~~ bone-
chilling cold.

In any case, we had to ascend
to reach the trail back to
camp + things got slippery
+ muddy + miserably wet.

On the road back to camp
we were suddenly facing
a stream of soldiers + boys

descending from camp.

It was a raggedy-group, in all manner of military gear. with automatic weapons, grenades, radios; The boys carried bullets;

Some wore shoes; some barefoot, some had rain gear; some not.

They kept coming * coming & Dieter was visibly worried. Finally, a few seconds after a man passed with a "rak" from a bush buck, the "chief" stopped * explained.

There had been an attack by the rebels on a small town. Then a rumor that the rebels were in the

neighborhood of Karisoke.
The chief recommended to
Decker that we descend.

At one point, a
grenade dropped from one
soldier, bounced off
Mary Smith's buns onto
her trachea & to the
ground. The soldier
picked it up w/ a
smile. The ^{safety} pin was in!

altogether we estimated
about 120 men + boys
climbing down the mtn.
They said they were
going to spend the
night searching for the
rebels.

(We had previously seen a
tented camp near Kengi;
* noticed lots of
road blocks on the road
to & from Rubengeri;
Gisenyi & eventually
Akagera.)

We finally got to camp
soaked to the bone —
couldn't figure out how
* where to put clothes
* boots to dry.

The large room had been
opened up — for the
evening fest.
Sat & started drinking

Scotch. Ruth filled my
Tea cup with it after
putting some Tea in it.

Then the Af. camp staff
started into the bldg.

Eventually we had @ 30
Rwandans + The Board +
Karisoke biologists.

Dinner was buffet
rice; spaghetti sauce; veggies;
beans (had gas all night)

After eating, presentation
of bonuses to the camp
staff + They pulled
out the "banana
beer"

which was terrible - tasting.

Then 2 of the men started drumming + at various times over the next hour different men got up to dance.

Greg Cummings did some drumming w/ the lead drummer — which was nice to see.

(Greg was v. ~~big~~ upset since he had dropped his borrowed camera on the road back from gorillas — Dieter had picked it up in muddy H₂O).

There were pictures taken.
Eventually Bob Campbell got
up, said in Swahili that
he was an old man & needed to
go to sleep. Still took > 1 hr
to clear the building of
smoke & drunk Rwandans.

10 Oct 92

Woke up to miserable rain.

Had breakfast & then had the meeting with the Board & the Karisoke staff.

(Liz McFie & the Richardsons weren't able to make it)

Main issues brought up:

- (1) What to do with the lowland gorilla now at the VUC (but confiscated in shipment) Bd voted not to bring the animal to Karisoke.
- (2) Need for > input from SAB on projects.
- (3) > communication between Denver & Karisoke
- (4) Getting rid of mines near border of park.

The discussion was useful.

Rain let up a bit and I decided to go out hunting gorillas again.

Visited the big meadow behind camp. Saw a duiker bronzing. Saw remains of a duiker or bushbuck (legs + skin) then finally started out w/ Deeter / John Woods / Frank B / Sandy Price / Ken Macgraw + me.

We climbed more than yesterday — and climbed — climbed.

The road was incredibly muddy + steep, but

The rain had stopped, but it was still cloudy.

The climb was terrible but we finally found the group. The infants were climbing trees, eating, playing. We were closer to Beekman at one point but Drexler found Titus so that Ken could see him since Ken had adopted him.

At one point we were in the middle of the group — they wanted to pass.

I was at the end of the line + Sandi, Ken + Frank had climbed up and over a cliff while John + I

were behind.

Titus led a line in front of the others so that the gorillas passed right in front of the seated people.

Titus was in touching distance & everyone dropped their heads & looked away.

Much of the group ascended - I followed them up: we then had another 30' of the nicest gorilla - watching yet.

Titus was there with ~~some~~ Beetsme close - in full view. Both were

feeding. There were several
♂♂ + the ⁴⁻⁵ infants.

Altogether we had in ~~the~~
view @ 14 gorillas,
many in the open,
feeding + playing. The ♂♂
had a tiff, with 2 ♂♂
chasing off a third.

Lots of contentment grunts
One set of threats by the ♂♂,
pig grunts — — The animals
seem to be doing a lot of
talking to each other.

I'd love to come
watch for longer.

Any way we got the best
views of gorillas of all
3 visits, but not

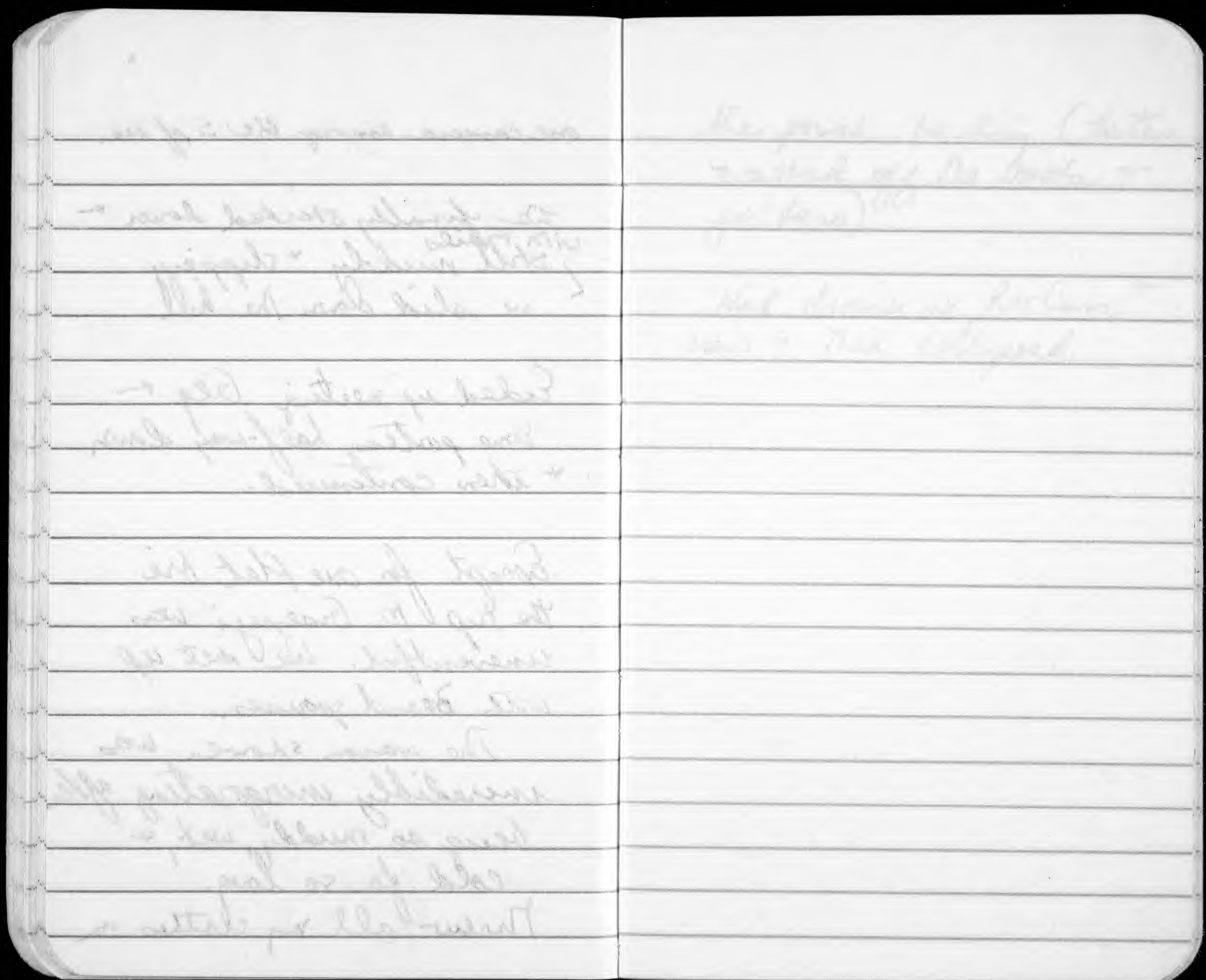
one camera among the 5 of us.

We finally started down *
with *piles
, still muddy + slippery
we slid down the hill.

Ended up meeting Greg +
some porters half-way down
+ then continued.

Except for one flat tire
the trip to Oresenyi was
uneventful. We met up
with Board spouses.

The warm shower was
incredibly invigorating after
being so muddy, wet, +
cold for so long.
Threw all my clothes on



the porch to dry (later washed off the boots + gaiters).

Had dinner w/ Ros Carr + crew + then collapsed.

11 Oct 92

Left for lunch at
Ros Carr's @ 10⁰⁰ AM.
Before did my only shopping
tried my hand at bargaining
& picked up a few
pieces of wood etc.

Not much to buy & -
not many places to buy it!

Ros Carr has a
beautiful 1938 cottage &
a farm where she grows
flowers.

She seems to survive
on not v. much money.
She has talked about
\$100 being enough to

cover a year's tuition for
a Rwandan child + how she
organizes sponsorships.

It rained before + during
lunch, but miraculously
cleared before the Rwandan
dancers. There must
have been 200 villagers
around, mainly children,
all in hand-me-down
Western rags. They received
~~over~~ the remnants of
our lunch. Mary Smith
gave Rosalie \$100 +
asked her to buy clothes.
! IT'S a drop in the bucket.
The dancers were in 3

groups of 40-47
(young; late adolescent +
early adult). They
mainly did a courtship +
welcome dance. Ros has
been encouraging the native
dancing + insuring some
financial compensation for the
dancers.

I left early w/ the Borens,
Tom Keesling + Bob Campbell.
We returned to Legali +
then the Borens + I
continued on by car to
Akagera Park - We arrived
@ 8PM, had a beer
+ dinner + collapsed.

The hotel is beautifully
situated on a lake

and looks over ~~the~~ exquisite savannah slopes + valleys.

We drove in at night + were stopped by roadblocks on a regular basis. Some seemed slightly menacing.

The Hotel was empty except for us + 3 young men, a result no doubt of the war. The Rwandans are losing too much \mathbb{F} .

12 Oct 92

Spent the day¹ doing a "land safari", driving from Skagera' north to lake Birengue, back south to Lake Ihema & back to Lodge. We saw a lot of wildlife & John our driver suggested that it was a pretty good day viewing for the south of the park.

Very much a savannah park with scrub/small trees as vegetation.

We saw

- warthog
- elephant (some \Rightarrow at village)
- hundreds of impala

- large herd of buffalo
- 3 giraffe (introduced + non-native)
- bushbuck
- reedbuck
- oribi
- baboon, vervet, blue monkey
- dwarf mongoose (* many mounds w/ burrows)
- 2 young waterbuck
- several gps of zebra
- several gps of topi
- hippos (altho not in huge numbers)
- crocodiles

Birds: kingfisher, fishing eagle; Spurred winged godwit; francolin; marabou stork

open-billed stork; cormorants;
guinea fowl.

Got back to Lodge @

1530 hrs (had left
at 0830); quickly
had a beer, showered,
packed & left.

Missed my Xmas slide -
a baboon drinking from the
swimming pool.

Drove Akagera → Ngali
and arrived in time to
meet group and go to
airport. Tom Keesling
ran us thru one-by-one.
He is incredibly impressive

in his dealings with details.

ORTPN was there as were.

The Richardsons, Liz McFie,
& Dieter Stehlis.

Plane ride to Brussels
wasn't too bad. Tom had gotten
most of us empty seats nearby.
I managed to sleep.

GENERAL THOUGHTS

Rwanda: Incredibly poor, a huge % of the population is < 12 yrs. old: Every sq in of land is farmed. It was amazing how the cultivation was right up to the park boundaries. They are growing bananas, beans, pyrethrum, potatoes; you see lots of goats, few cattle, few chickens.

No obvious dogs + cats. Unlikely that any wildlife survives in cultivated areas except rats.

The gorilla habitat is restricted to the

higher slopes of the Volcan Park + people are pushing higher up the slopes.

A good daily wage is < \$3.00.

Women + children work the fields + care for domestic stock. Men can't get jobs + thus don't work. Huge sex dimorphism in power politically + personally. Men insist on their 8 children.

But 10% of the country is in protected land — which is an enormous proportion. And Rwanda is tiny + the most densely

populated of any African country (750 ppl/sq mi)

The Hutus are running almost everything but are nowhere near as bright as the deported Tukis, who apparently developed the ^{system} terracing.

The Dian Fossey Gorilla Fund:

The mix of people was fascinating. Frank Boren, quiet but v. creative + intelligent. Ken Musgrave, the petulant judge who missed the meeting w/ the president + who decided to resign — a neely man who ~~needs~~ requires considerable TLC.

Ruth + Tom Keesing are amazing. For all of Ruth's need to control, I ended up liking her. She has unending energy + spirit + altho she is very often very short-sighted, she has kept the Karisoke Research Center alive and continues to badger the Rwandans to do the correct thing. She can be petty, often lies or changes her story, but is superbly generous in heart + in fact.

Tom is an engine since he is a consummate organizer, a deep thinker

altho he (* Ruth both)
indulge in a lot of name
dropping -

He travels constantly +
loves it + dealing with
people. His attention to
detail is amazing + it
feels as though he is
always on top of it.

He is loud + brash —

has an "ugly American" air
about him but he is
thoughtful.

John Woods seems a
straight forward nice
person, his wife Marion
having a more complex
background that I
never understood.

He's a barker & of course
they are rich.

Bob Campbell, like me,
is an outsider & he is
v. stand offish at first
but eventually — by
last day — relaxed. He
has a wonderful sense of
humor.

Ken Hasgrave is a bit
childish — lost his wife 1½ yrs
ago to a heart attack & a
daughter to cancer. Second
daughter just had
miscarriage.

Never was able to
figure out Sandy &
Harold Price. I
felt she disliked me. She

was her husband's former
secretary, is wealthy,
works in family planning.

Mary & Tom Smith are
lovely to be around. Fun,
amusing, relaxed. I told
Mary my whole history w/
Dan before sleep at
Karisoke. Mary occasionally
name-drops but is much
less pretentious than she
could be.

We talked about a
few times — our commonality.

Thoughts @ Karisoke
Digit

They need

- ① to train African university students
- ② get an African camp manager
- ③ do surveys of major vertebrate groups via contracts w/ biologists
- ④ begin long term broad studies
- ⑤ advertise for new director
- ⑥ put transponders into every anesthetized gorilla. + develop a protocol for processing.

② straighten out
relationship between VVC +
Kansohe directors.

We voted down bringing a
confiscated gorilla up to
Kansohe.

③ activate the SAB so that
they do more constructive
criticism. Broader
SAB disciplines. Use
them almost like field
editors.

Gorillas + habitat

I was constantly struck by similarity between gorillas + pandas.

- No fine-tuned facial expressions
- Habitat destroyers —
(you can follow a gorilla group with ease by their trails)
- Lots of voes.
- Chest beating can be heard at great distances, but most other voes are contact calls

The group can be widely separated. Probably

communicate via moving
limbs and sound.

Infants remain r.
woolly up to several
years.

(~~On~~ On our last gorilla
visit we had an adolescent
passing us by & cycling
us several times).

our crew actually did
have a 1 hr audience
with the President
of Rwanda. Apparently
he was v. charismatic
suggested that the
rebels were demanding
too much.

Wetland bird survey

⑩
1505 Back towards Lake
Impala

⑨
verets
open willed
stork
at Lake Ihema

1515
20 Papio
27 bushbuck

2 guineafowl
2 verets

1520 > 6 verets

1531 > 6 impala

1535 + major part of
park

roll # 6

1545 Arrive Hotel Skagera
31

1450
> 7 verets
Lake shore
+ lake
750 Impala
> 20 Papio

1500 dwarf
nutria
6 warthog

⑧

1405 5 hippos at
Lake Berenger

5 impala

1414 8 impala

1414 30 "

Lake Thema village

1417 marabou
colony

1.0 elephant

1440 C, metis on
ground

1441 Reedback

⑨

porcupine

1346 Lake
Berenger

large #s hippos

warthog

1355 Pr oribi

1356 10 Baboons

1400 Kivet (6)

(6)

1155 1.0+1 Imp.

1202 2 warthogs
1.0 imp.

1216 arr. L. Kivumba
2 hippos

1225 - lunch.

1255 " Lak. Kivumba

→ 1315 at Lake
5 more hippos

1 fish eagle
2 cormorants
1 spoon winged
goose

(5)

1130 2 impala

1.0 "

1134 ~ 30 impala

2 grevets

at Birengero
going North.

At Lake Birengero

22 zebra

7-10 baboons

④

11⁰⁰ 1 impala 100

11⁰¹ 3 zebra

11⁰³ 00.1 oribi

11⁰⁷ 2 oribi

~ 20 baboons

11²⁰ 3 oribi
⑧ impala

11²⁴ ~ 60 impala

change
Riley

③

0952 -

1.1 young waterbuck
1'0 impala.

0955 2 herds

impala @ 7500
each.

10¹⁵ - 3 zebra

a bit south of lake
Kizi

10⁵⁰ herd of > 10
topi

2 zebra

herd of impala

10/12/92
0825 hrs
(Totalled
0825
0845 hrs) ①

Warthog

1.6 Impala

Group of @ 20 buffalo
across valley on hill

0830-0840 Stop at hedge.

0850 1.0 Brushbuck

0854 0.1 *

0900 C. aethiops

Group of 4-6

0910 Herd @ 30 foot
waterbuck

②

0915 1.1 Impala

0925 Herd @

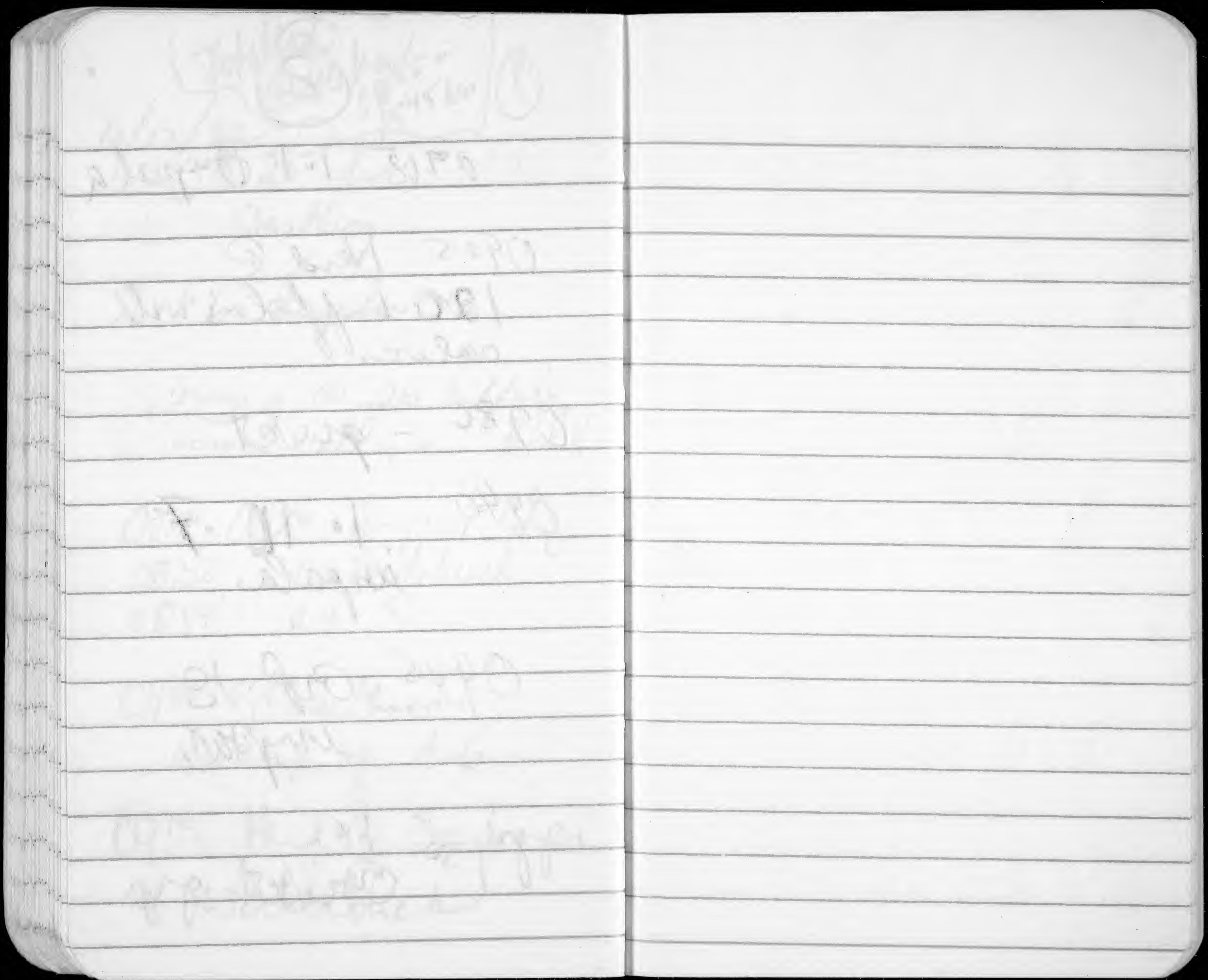
120 buffaloes with
calves!

0936 - quest

0940 1.0 10.7
Impala

0945 Orf 18
Impala

0950 1.0
Otter group



Roll #6
10/12 Skagera

Roll #4

10/9/92

1-10 Gorillas

Beetsme group

11-15 Tire changing

~~betwee~~ on way to

Gisenyi

Gisenyi

Roz Cars

Roll #5 200

10/11 Roz Carr dances

10/12 Akagera Park

Roll #2

1-16 Porters?

10/9/92

@ 20 36

gorillas

Frank Boren,

Sandy Price

Roll #3

202

10/9/92

1-27 Gorillas

28-30 ~~10/10/92~~ Bushbuck

Roll #1: ASS 200

12-16: On road from Kigali
to Lukageri.
People / Terracing /
eucalyptus

17-19 - Agriculture

20-27

Lukageri hospital
28-32 - Speeches /
Dian Fossey ground
breaking

33-36 - Dian Fossey Mus.
ground break.

10/11/92 10 3 mobiles 15
spear w/ beads
hatchet 15
statue 30
comb 20

16,000 Franks

~~\$1.00~~
\$ 42.00

statue + instrument

7530-00-222-0078
FEDERAL SUPPLY SERVICE

RUHUMULIZA Gaspard, Juriste

**Ministre de l'Environnement
et du Tourisme**

Bur.: B.P. 2378

Privé: B.P. 435

KIGALI

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The Dian Fossey Gorilla Fund

Founded in Memory of Digit

